

The Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan

Introduction

The AGBMS expects that all members of our school will treat each other with civility and respect. As stated in our mission, the AGBMS “emphasizes compassion, inclusiveness and respectful resolution of conflict.”

The Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan, set forth below, makes clear our Montessori philosophy as it pertains to nurturing and promoting compassionate behavior and spells out our school’s approach to addressing bullying, cyberbullying and retaliation.

It is important that this plan be well understood by all members of the AGBMS community. The Head of School is responsible for the implementation and administration of the plan. Questions and concerns related to this plan may be referred to the Head of School.

Content Requirements for Bullying Policies by ISBE

A. Policy includes the definition of bullying AND cyber-bullying provided in 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7. •

"Bullying" includes "cyber-bullying" and means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or electronically, directed toward a student or students that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

- (1) Placing the student or students in reasonable fear of harm to the student's or students' person or property;
- (2) Causing a substantially detrimental effect on the student's or students' physical or mental health;
- (3) Substantially interfering with the student's or students' academic performance; or
- (4) Substantially interfering with the student's or students' ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

Bullying may take various forms, including without limitation one or more of the following: harassment, threats, intimidation, stalking, physical violence, sexual harassment, sexual violence, theft, public humiliation, destruction of property, or retaliation for asserting or alleging an act of bullying. This list is meant to be illustrative and non-exhaustive.

Cyber-bullying means bullying through the use of technology or any electronic communication (including without limitation any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data, or intelligence of any nature) transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic system, photoelectronic system, or photo-optical system (including without limitation electronic mail, Internet communications, instant messages, or facsimile communications). Cyber-bullying includes the creation of a webpage or weblog in which the creator assumes the identity of another person or the knowing impersonation of

another person as the author of posted content or messages if the creation or impersonation creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying in this Section. Cyber-bullying also includes the distribution by electronic means of a communication to more than one person or the posting of material on an electronic medium that may be accessed by one or more persons if the distribution or posting creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying in this Section.”

Consistent with the 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7) subsection a-5—nothing in this section is intended to infringe upon any right to exercise free expression or the free exercise of religion or religiously based on views protected under the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or under Section 3 of Article I of the Illinois Constitution.

Bullying is contrary to State Law.

“Perpetrator” means any student or school staff member, such as an educator, administrator, school nurse, custodian, coach, advisor, or paraprofessional, who engages in bullying, cyberbullying or retaliation against a victim.

“Retaliation” is any form of intimidation, reprisal, or harassment directed against a person who reports bullying or cyberbullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying or cyberbullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying or cyberbullying.

“Victim” means a student against whom bullying, cyberbullying or retaliation has been perpetrated.

Scope

This policy is intended to prevent, address, and eliminate any bullying behavior, including cyberbullying, within the AGBMS community, regardless of whether such behavior takes place within the classroom, on the school grounds, or elsewhere.

Certain students may be more vulnerable to becoming a target of bullying or harassment based on actual or perceived differentiating characteristics, such as race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, sex, socioeconomic status, homelessness, academic status, gender identity or expression, physical appearance, sexual orientation, mental, physical, developmental or sensory disability, or by association with a person who has or is perceived to have any of these characteristics. This policy, and our school curricula (including our Grace and Courtesy Curriculum and our Cosmic Curriculum, described below), are intended to recognize and address these special vulnerabilities.

This policy will apply to the use of electronic devices as well as the use of school or non-school computers, programs or networks.

Relationship to Mission of the School

Montessori schools hold at the center of their mission the belief that each child’s full potential develops only in a safe and nurturing environment, free from bullying or harassment in any form. As a Montessori community, we promote respect for ourselves, respect for others and respect for the environment.

Our vehicle for this is the Grace and Courtesy curriculum, which guides AGBMS children from a very young age and encourages each person to grow into an independent, thoughtful and caring member of the community. In addition to Grace and Courtesy, our youngest students begin Peace Education with a foundation in inner peace.

As students enter the Elementary program, they begin their exploration of the Montessori values of freedom and responsibility, which tie personal freedom to the willingness to take responsibility for one's words and actions. They also begin the Cosmic Education curriculum, which introduces the child to the world beyond their own neighborhood and their own ideas. They continue their work in Peace Education by learning and honing conflict resolution skills.

In Upper Elementary, students are given the opportunity to give voice to the struggles of pre-adolescence through a weekly group run by our trained teachers.

This carefully planned progression allows children to grow into ethical, independent thinkers with the skills, knowledge, strategies and willingness to stand up for what is right and to take action, including by effectively preventing or responding to bullying or harassment.

At all steps in the curriculum, care is taken to support the needs of students who may be particularly vulnerable to becoming targets of bullying. It is our mission at AGBMS to use the Montessori curriculum to create a learning environment wherein students are provided with the skills, knowledge, and strategies to speak with the intention of bringing clarity, to respect and acknowledge differences, and to give support to others when needed.

Reporting

Our school culture encourages everybody, including students, teachers, staff and parents, to disclose and discuss incidents of bullying behavior, both experienced and witnessed. We are a community committed to addressing these incidents as they may arise, and to empowering students to be part of the solution.

AGBMS has an open reporting system for bullying and retaliation. Any person in our community may report an incident of bullying, cyberbullying or retaliation to any staff member, and may do so orally or in writing.

- Part I of the Bullying Prevention and Intervention Reporting Form will be filed at the time the report is made, and the alleged incident will be investigated by appropriate school personnel as described in the applicable protocol below;
- Consistent with federal and State laws and rules governing student privacy rights, the school Principal or designee shall promptly inform the parent(s)/guardian(s) of every student involved in an alleged incident of bullying and discuss, as appropriate, the availability of social work services, counseling, school psychological services, other interventions, and restorative measures.
- designated school personnel will promptly respond to the reporting party, ideally within 24 hours, to confirm receipt of the Reporting Form;
- confidentiality will be maintained to the extent possible with respect to the parties involved in the report, however the results of the investigation will be shared with the reporting party as appropriate.

Students, parents, guardians, and other non-staff members may report incidents anonymously, bearing in mind that in the school cannot take disciplinary action against an alleged perpetrator based solely on anonymous reports.

Retaliation and reprisal Prohibited.

No person will be subjected to any retaliation for reporting an incident, providing information during an investigation, or witnessing or having information about an act of bullying. Designated school personnel may follow up with any such person to ensure that there has been no retaliation.

False Reports

Knowingly making a false accusation of bullying or retaliation is a violation of this policy and may result in disciplinary action.

Reporting Procedures

AGBMS will make all reasonable efforts to complete the investigation within 10 school days after the date of the report of the incident of bullying was received and will take into consideration any/all additional relevant information received during the course of the investigation about the incident.

All reports or observations of bullying or retaliation will be addressed promptly, and in all cases the Principal of the School will be immediately apprised of the situation. (If the Principal is alleged to be a perpetrator, the Board of Directors will be immediately apprised.)

Please note: If reasonable suspicion exists that a criminal act may have been committed, the Principal of the School will immediately report the incident to the appropriate authorities.

Incidents involving only students for allegations of bullying or retaliation involving only students, the following protocol will be followed:

1. The matter will be handled by a staff member (typically a teacher or counselor) designated by the Principal of the School. Other staff will refer any reports or observations of bullying involving students to these personnel, who will address the student(s) involved.
2. At any point during this protocol, and pending resolution of the matter, AGBMS may, in its discretion, remove one or more students from the general student population, separate one or more students from one another, and/or take any other action reasonably necessary or appropriate to discharging its responsibility for the safety and well-being of everyone in our AGBMS community, including the students involved in the matter.
3. The designated staff member will speak privately with the alleged perpetrator(s) and victim(s) to gain an understanding of the facts and to determine the severity and intent of the situation. The students' age, maturity level, special needs, particular vulnerability, degree of harm, surrounding circumstances, nature or behavior(s), past incidences, pattern of behavior, relationship between the parties and the context in which the alleged incident occurred are all factors that will be taken into consideration. As is appropriate in a school serving children as young as 24 months old, incidents of student bullying will be dealt with in a way that is developmentally appropriate for the ages of the children involved.

a. If the findings reveal a lack of intent to bully, the students involved will be encouraged to participate in developmentally appropriate mediation facilitated by school personnel with a view to resolving the matter. Under no circumstances will any child be compelled to mediate under this policy. The parents of all parties will be informed of the situation.

b. If the findings reveal bullying or possible bullying, and in any other situation that is not amenable to resolution by age-appropriate mediation, the process will continue to step 4 of this protocol. At such time, the Bullying Prevention and Intervention Reporting Form will be passed to the Principal of the School.

4. The designated staff member will refer the matter to the Principal of the School for further investigation, which may include additional information-gathering, taking into account other resources as needed (such as a student's file, past incident reports, etc.) as well as speaking with the school counselor, other students, teachers, or staff. All investigative meetings/conversations will be held outside of the classroom in a private location. Notes will be taken.

5. The parents of the student(s) involved will be notified and a meeting will be arranged to discuss the situation. At the meeting or as soon as practicable thereafter, the following steps will be taken:

a. Each student will be asked separately to explain what has happened and any background leading up to the incident(s).

b. In determining any appropriate consequences, the Head of School will take into consideration students' integrity in addressing the situation and their willingness to take responsibility for their actions.

c. The school may also seek the input of any school staff who took the report or observed the bullying behavior, or otherwise have relevant information.

d. The students' parents will be given time to respond.

e. The Principal of the School will state any consequences. Depending on the severity of the incident, AGBMS may impose student discipline up to and including suspension or expulsion. Any disciplinary action taken will balance the need for accountability with the need to teach appropriate behavior. Consistent with our mission, AGBMS will attempt to reach a resolution agreeable to all parties.

f. Part III of the Bullying Prevention and Intervention Reporting Form will be completed and signed.

g. The substance of the meeting will be memorialized in writing and available for review by all adult participants.

6. Following the parent meeting, and if appropriate under the circumstances (bearing in mind especially the need for safety and well-being of any victim), the Principal of the school or counselor may seek to facilitate voluntary mediation with the students involved. The goal of this mediation will be to encourage any perpetrator(s) to make amends, to emphasize the importance of safety and respect for the victim(s), and to allow for ongoing communication.

7. With the goal of ensuring a final resolution of the situation preventing further incidents:

a. All student(s) involved will have regular check-in sessions with their teachers and the school counselor. AGBMS may provide in-school counseling to perpetrators and/or victims and may refer them or their families to appropriate services. The school maintains a list of relevant resources.

b. There may be one or more follow-up sessions with the whole class (or classes) to discuss and reinforce community values.

c. The Principal will meet with the involved personnel to debrief the incident, identify additional resources for the student(s), the teacher(s) or AGBMS and refine implementation of this protocol.

8. Specific attention will be given to restoring the sense of safety of any victim and assessing that victim's needs for protection. This will involve individualized periodic follow-up by the Principal of the School and any other appropriate personnel with the student and her or his parents. The parents of any victim will be notified of actions taken to prevent any further acts of bullying or retaliation.

9. Copies of all reports relating to the situation will be kept on file according to the school's system. Incidents involving staff allegations of bullying or retaliation involving school staff, the following will be the school's response:

1. Any allegation of bullying involving school staff will be handled directly by the Principal of the School (Any allegation that the Principal of the School is a perpetrator will be handled by the Board of Directors.)

2. All AGBMS staff are expected to treat all students with dignity and respect at all times. Conduct that is inappropriate, offensive, or degrading will not be tolerated and may result in discipline up to and including termination. Nothing in this protocol is intended to restrict AGBMS' s general disciplinary authority over its employees.

3. At any point during this protocol, and pending resolution of the matter, the school may, in its discretion, remove any employee from school property and/or from the general student population, and take any other action reasonably necessary or appropriate to discharging its responsibility for discharging its responsibility for the safety and well-being of everyone in our AGBMS community, including all our students.

4. The Principal of the School will promptly conduct an investigation. This may include speaking separately and privately with the alleged perpetrator(s) and victim(s) to gain an understanding of the facts, taking into account all relevant information, including any particular vulnerability of the student(s) involved. The parents of any student(s) involved will be notified.

a. If the findings reveal a clear lack of intent to bully, the Principal of the School may engage in a discussion with the staff member(s) to establish how the situation resulted in allegations of bullying and determine ways to prevent such situations going forward. After consultation with the parents, and if both the Principal of the school and the parents determine it would be appropriate, the Principal of the School may facilitate an age-appropriate discussion between the staff member(s) and the student(s) to resolve the situation.

b. In all cases, AGBMS will take any appropriate action based on the totality of the circumstances, which may include discipline up to and including termination.

6. In an effort to ensure resolution of the situation and to prevent further incidents, the Principal of the School and/or the school counselor may follow up with all staff and student(s) involved and, where appropriate, facilitate discussions within the school to reinforce our community values. The parents of any victim will be notified of actions taken to prevent any further acts of bullying or retaliation.
7. Specific attention will be given to restoring the sense of safety of any victim and assessing that victim's needs for protection. This will involve individualized periodic follow-up by the Principal of the School and any other appropriate personnel with the student and her or his parents.
8. Copies of all reports relating to the situation will be kept on file according to the school's system.

Prevention

Our school relies on the following to support student growth and prevent incidents of bullying:

- **Safe Learning Environment** – At AGBMS, students are in an academic environment that supports inquiry, and both independent and collaborative exploration. The materials and instruction are differentiated to provide students at all levels with satisfying work that does not expose struggling students. Through a combination of self-directed and teacher-directed learning, students are engaged in high level, non-competitive tasks that absorb their attention and build their confidence. As a result of these aspects of the Montessori Method, students are less likely to engage in negative behaviors such as bullying.
- **Professional Development** – Our school seeks to build the skills of all staff members to prevent, identify and respond to bullying and related behavior with periodic professional development activities. Topics may include developmentally appropriate strategies to prevent and respond to bullying incidents; identifying the often-complex interactions and power differentials that can take place between and among perpetrator(s), victim(s) and witnesses to bullying; discussing research findings on bullying and about students who have been shown to be particularly at risk for bullying; and disseminating information about cyber-bullying and online safety.
- **Teacher Observation** – Observation is a fundamental tool of all Montessori trained educators and is used in a variety of ways, in both the academic and social arenas, to evaluate student progress and inform teacher-directed lessons. These observations will allow teachers to monitor the social, emotional, and behavioral development of each student and foster effective learning, identifying when additional support may be needed.
- **Emphasis on Community** – Montessori schools both allow for independence and foster collaboration. Daily, students sit together as a whole class to reflect on what they are learning, both academically and socially. Class agreements are made that are often reviewed or referred to during this time. This supports students in making decisions that have a positive effect on their peers.
- **School Culture** – Teachers are not an authority over children, but instead co-creators of the school environment. As a result of the multi-age grouping, students have the same teacher for multiple years and are able to develop rapport and trust. These supportive connections can serve as the basis for strong behavioral health and provide students with the comfort to confide in adults.

- Parents as Partners – Parents in the school are partners in supporting their children’s growth and development. Regular communication is fostered in order to address any emerging difficulties in a timely manner. In this way issues do not accumulate, and high-level incidents are prevented.

To prevent conflict, Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School will incorporate conflict resolution education and problem-solving techniques into the curriculum and campus programs. This is an important step in promoting respect and acceptance, developing new ways of communicating, understanding, and accepting differing values and cultures within the school community and helps ensure a safe and healthy learning environment

The Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School will provide training to develop the knowledge, attitudes, and skills students need to choose alternatives to self-destructive, violent behavior and dissolve interpersonal and intergroup conflict. Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School will adopt a Student Code of Conduct to be followed by every student while on school grounds, when traveling to and from school or a school-sponsored activity, and during lunch period, whether on or off campus.

The Student Code of Conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- Students are to resolve their disputes without resorting to violence.
- Students, especially those trained in conflict resolution and peer mediation, are encouraged to help fellow students resolve problems peaceably.
- Students can rely on staff trained in conflict resolution and peer mediation strategies to intervene in any dispute likely to result in violence.
- Students needing help in resolving a disagreement, or students observing conflict may contact an adult or peer mediators.
- Students involved in a dispute will be referred to a conflict resolution or peer mediation session with trained adult or peer mediators. Staff and mediators will keep the discussions confidential.
- Conflict resolution procedures shall not supplant the authority of staff to act to prevent violence, ensure campus safety, maintain order, and discipline students.

If you or someone you know is involved in cyberbullying, it is important to document and report the behavior right away. Notification should be made to any teacher or staff member.

Who to contact:	Contact information:
Principal: Jackie Williams	Jackie.williams@agbms.org 847-850-5490
Teacher of the Deaf	Heidi.herbon@agbms.org 847-850-5490

If you have done everything you can to resolve the situation and nothing has worked, or someone is in immediate danger, there are ways to get help.

The problem	What you can do
There has been a crime, or someone is at immediate risk of harm.	Call 911.
Someone is feeling hopeless, helpless, thinking of suicide.	To talk to someone now: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call 1-800-273-8255 (TALK) • Chat with Lifeline • Visit the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline For Spanish speakers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call 1-888-628-9454

- Visit Ayuda en Español: Lifeline

For deaf/hard of hearing:

- Call **1-800-799-4889**

Free and confidential support resources are available to you 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Someone is acting differently than normal, such as always seeming sad or anxious, struggling to complete tasks, or not being able care for themselves.

Find a local counselor or other mental health services

A child is being bullied in school.

Contact the:

1. Classroom Teacher
2. Principal- Jackie Williams

The school is not adequately addressing harassment based on race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation and gender identity), disability, or religion.

Contact:

- School superintendent
- State Department of Education
- U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights
- U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division

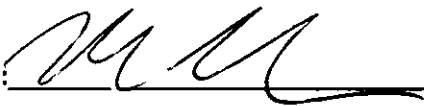
The Principal of the school or designee shall assist the Board with its evaluation and assessment of this policy's outcomes and effectiveness. This process shall include, without limitation:

- a. The frequency of victimization;
- b. Student, staff, and family observations of safety at a school;
- c. Identification of areas of a school where bullying occurs;
- d. The types of bullying utilized; and
- e. Bystander intervention or participation.

The evaluation process may use relevant data and information that the school already collects for other purposes. The Principal of the school or designee must post the information developed as a result of the policy evaluation on the school's website, or if a website is not available, the information must be provided to Board members, school personnel, parents/guardians, and students.

This policy is consistent with the policies of the school board, and the non-public, non-sectarian elementary or secondary schools.

This policy was most recently amended on October 3, 2023, and approved by the Board of Directors.

Board of Directors Signature:  Date: 10/3/2023

Monitoring Implementation

The implementation of this policy is monitored by the Principal of the School and reviewed at the close of any incidents. In accordance with Illinois law, it will be updated at least annually.

This policy is posted on the school website and is included in the student handbook, and is distributed annually to parents, guardians, students, and school personnel, including new employees when hired.

**Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School
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Wheeling, IL 60090
(847)850-5490
www.agbms.org**

Alexander Graham Bell Montessori School does not and shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, age, national origin (ancestry), disability, marital status, pregnancy, sexual orientation, preference or identity; or military status, in any of its activities or operations. These activities include, but are not limited to, hiring, and firing of staff, selection of volunteers and vendors, and provision of services. We are committed to providing an inclusive and welcoming environment for all members of our staff, clients, volunteers, subcontractors, vendors, and clients.

The Alexander Graham Belle Montessori School Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan Acknowledgement

By My signature, I acknowledge that I have read, understand, and agree to the policies and procedures of the AGBMS Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan as defined in the school packet that I received.

Name/Signature

Date

please circle appropriate--parent/guardian/AGBMS staff/other

Please print this page and return to AGBMS with your signature and date

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